

Contents

Foreword	9
Acknowledgements	10
Part I. Foundation of the Principles	11
1. <i>Peter Kemp</i> : Four Ethical Principles in Biolaw	13
Introduction: What is an Ethical Principle?	13
1. Autonomy	15
2. Dignity	18
3. Integrity	20
4. Vulnerability	21
Conclusion	22
2. <i>Dietrich v. Engelhardt</i> : Basic Principles in Bioethics – a Historical and Cultural View	23
I. Situation and Relationships	23
II. Antiquity: Cosmology and Anthropology	24
III. Medieval Times: Transcendence	26
IV. The Modern Age: Secularization	27
V. Perspectives	33
3. <i>H. Tristram Engelhardt, Jr.</i> : Autonomy: The Cardinal Principle of Contemporary Bioethics	35
Abstract	35
I. The Principle of Autonomy as the Principle of Permission	35
II. Moralities: Recognizing the Diversity	37
III. Getting the Principles Right	40
IV. Manufacturing the Appearance of a Consensus	43
V. Taking the Limits of Bioethics Seriously	45
4. <i>Marie-Hélène Parizeau</i> : The Tension between Autonomy and Dignity ..	47
Introduction	47
Historical Background of Bioethics: A Consciousness of a Crisis in the Development of Science and Technology	47
1. American Bioethics: The Good Fortune of the Principle of Autonomy	48

1.1. <i>The Principles of Bioethics</i> proposed by Beauchamp and Childress	49
1.2. The Foundation of Bioethics by T. Engelhardt	51
2. The European Dominant Bioethics Model.	54
3. Conclusion.	58
5. <i>Helga Kuhse</i> : Is There a Tension Between Autonomy and Dignity? ...	61
I. Introduction	61
II. Appeals to »Dignity« In Bioethical Discourse.	62
III. Two Questions:	64
Who Or What Can Be a Bearer of Dignity?.....	64
What Actions Threaten Dignity?	65
IV. Limiting Dignity to Species Membership	67
V. Human Dignity?.....	69
VI. Symbolic Dignity and Moral Sentiment	71
Conclusion.	73
VII. Autonomy	73

Part II. Human Dignity in Ethics and Law

6. <i>David M. Rasmussen</i> : On Dignity and Toleration	77
1) The Transcendental Moment: Dignity conceived of as a Moral Principle	77
2) The Historical Moment: Dignity as a Legal Principle and Toleration as an Event	80
C. Dignity within a Democratic Context: A Modern Problem.	83
7. <i>Gilbert Hottois</i> : Dignity of the Human Body – A Philosophical and Critical Approach	87
1. The Concept of »Dignity of the Human Body«	87
1.2. From Dualistic Ontology to Phenomenology	87
The Ontological Approach: Classical Dualism	87
Overcome Dualism: Phenomenology	88
1.3. The Technoscientific Anthropocentric Non-Ontological Approach	90
1.4. The Body and Its Parts. Dignity and Integrity	91
2. Dignity and Market	92
3. The Euro-French Model and the American Global Menace	93
3.1. The Euro-French Model With Criticism.	94
3.2. The Global American Menace.	96
4. Beyond the Therapeutic Horizon.	98
5. Finding-Inventing the Good Fictions	101

8. <i>Alastair V. Campbell</i> : Dignity of the Human Person in Relation to Biomedical Problems.	103
Introduction	103
Dignity as a Practical Criterion for Morality	104
The Honour and the Burden of Being Human.	108
In Conclusion.	110

Part III. Integrity and Vulnerability

9. <i>Daniel Callahan</i> : The Vulnerability of the Human Condition.	115
1. Psychological and Spiritual Problems	116
2. Ethical Problems	117
3. Economic Problems	118
4. Medical Problems	119
a. Normality and the Disabled.	119
b. The place of Death in Medicine.	120
c. The use of Prozac (Fluoxetine)	120
10. <i>Richard M. Zaner</i> : Integrity and Vulnerability in Clinical Medicine: The Dialectic of Appeal and Response	123
Overview	123
The Patient's Centering Place	124
»They have an edge on you«: the Puzzle	126
Awakening a Moral Sense.	129
Talk and Dialogue	132
Dialogue and Violence.	133
Imperatives of Clinical Talk	134
Trust and the Professional's Duty	136
The Phenomenon of Trust.	136
11. <i>Hub Zwart</i> : From Circle to Square: Integrity, Vulnerability and Digitalization	141
1. Introduction	141
2. Conceptual Analysis: Integrity and Vulnerability	142
3. Historical Overview	144
(a) Antiquity	144
(b) Medieval Christianity	145
(c) The Renaissance	147
(d) Modernity	148
4. The Case of Organ Transplantation: the Dutch Experience ...	149
5. Final Considerations: Real Violability and Moral Inviolability ...	152

Part IV. Postscript	155
12. <i>Jacob Rendtorff: The Second International Conference about Bioethics and Biolaw: European Principles in Bioethics and Biolaw. A Report From the Conference</i>	157
Is a European Vision of Autonomy Possible?	158
Between Autonomy and Dignity	159
Human Dignity in Ethics and Law	161
Integrity Defined as a Basic Concept in Bioethics and Biolaw ...	163
The Vulnerability of the Human Condition	164
The Need for Clarification of the Status of the Principles	166
References for Individual Chapters	167
The Contributors	177
List of Papers (in Alphabetical Order by Authors' Names)	178