

International Review

of the Red Cross

Humanitarian debate: Law, policy, action

**Non-State armed
groups**



ICRC

CONTENTS: Volume 102 Number 915

- 979 Editorial**
Bruno Demeyere

Non-State armed groups

- 981 Interview with Attaher Zacka Maïga**
Networking Coordinator
- 991 The legal protection of persons living under the control of non-State armed groups**
Tilman Rodenhäuser
- 1021 Engaging armed groups at the International Committee of the Red Cross: Challenges, opportunities and COVID-19**
Irénée Herbet and Jérôme Drevon
- 1033 Beyond the state of play: Establishing a duty of non-State armed groups to provide reparations**
Olivia Herman
- 1057 Violence and repair: The practice and challenges of non-State armed groups engaging in reparations**
Luke Moffett
- 1087 ICRC Engagement with Non-State Armed Groups**
Why, how, for what purpose, and other salient issues

Selected articles

- 1099 State responsibility for community defence groups gone rogue**
Jemma Arman
- 1125 Additional Protocol II: Elevating the minimum threshold of intensity?**
Martha M. Bradley
- 1153 Exploring foundational convergence between the Islamic law of armed conflict and modern international humanitarian law: Evidence from al-Shaybani's *Siyar al-Kabir***
Cenap Çakmak and Gökhan Güneysu

- 1179 Armed groups, IHL and the invisible world: How spiritual beliefs shape warfare**
Ana Dols García
- 1201 Breaking the silence: Advocacy and accountability for attacks on hospitals in armed conflict**
Lara Hakki, Eric Stover and Rohini J. Haar
- 1227 Protecting the global information space in times of armed conflict**
Henning Lahmann
- 1249 “For private or personal use”: The meaning of the special intent requirement in the war crime of pillage under the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court**
Yulia Nuzban
- 1273 On prisoners, family life and collective punishment: The *Namnam* case**
Yaël Ronen
- 1293 The impact of attacks on urban services II: Reverberating effects of damage to water and wastewater systems on infectious disease**
Michael Talhami and Mark Zeitoun

Reports and documents

- 1327 Bringing IHL Home: Guidelines on the National Implementation of International Humanitarian Law**
- 1331 Allies, Partners and Proxies: Managing Support Relationships in Armed Conflict to Reduce The Human Cost of War**
- 1335 International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) position on autonomous weapon systems: ICRC position and background paper**
- 1351 The potential human cost of the use of weapons in outer space and the protection afforded by international humanitarian law**
Position paper submitted by The International Committee of the Red Cross to the Secretary-General of the United Nations on the issues outlined in General Assembly Resolution 75/36, 8 April 2021