Volume 104 Number 920 + 921

# International **Review**

of the Red Cross

Humanitarian debate: Law, policy, action



## How International Humanitarian Law Develops



### CONTENTS: Volume 104 Number 920 + 921

#### **Editorial**

1507 The power of asking "how" – a key to understanding the development of IHL? Bruno Demeyere

#### Special Feature

1511 Peter Maurer, President of the International Committee of the Red Cross (2012–2022)

#### Interviews playab

- 1523 How international humanitarian law develops: Towards an ever-greater humanization? An interview with Theodor Meron
- 1561 Interview with Emily Crawford
- 1571 Interview with Eirini Giorgou

#### Articles

#### The Past

- **1586 The view of the past in international humanitarian law (1860–2020)** Antoon De Baets
- 1621 What is IHL history now? Boyd van Dijk
- 1638 Changing the narrative: A Tool on African Traditions and the Preservation of Humanity during War Sarah Jean Mabeza and Tamalin Bolus
- 1650 The 1871 Mexican Criminal Code as the missing piece in the history of criminalizing violations of the laws of war Tania Ixchel Atilano
- **1684 Humanitarian bullets and man-killers: Revisiting the history of arms regulation in the late nineteenth century** *Maartje Abbenhuis, Branka Bogdan and Emma Wordsworth*

- 1708 The origins, causes and enduring significance of the Martens Clause: A view from Russia Vitaliy Ivanenko
- 1725 Religion and international humanitarian law Andrew Bartles-Smith
- 1762 Charting Hinduism's rules of armed conflict: Indian sacred texts and international humanitarian law Raj Balkaran and A. Walter Dorn

#### **The Present**

- **1798 How international humanitarian law develops** Cordula Droege and Eirini Giorgou
- 1840 The International Court of Justice and the development of international humanitarian law Christopher Greenwood
- 1856 Assessing the authority of the ICRC Customary IHL Study Marko Milanovic and Sandesh Sivakumaran
- 1898 From the Gilded Age to the Digital Age: The evolution of ICRC legal commentaries Charlotte Mohr and Ellen Policinski
- 1918 The African Union's humanitarian policies: A closer look at Africa's regional institutions and practice Amb. Namira Negm
- 1930 Going for a test drive? Some observations on the turn to informality in the laws of armed conflict Liesbeth Lijnzaad
- 1948 How the Guidelines for the Implementation of the 1999 Second Protocol to the Hague Convention of 1954 contribute to better protection of cultural property Jan Hladík
- **1971 The ever-existing "crisis" of the law of naval warfare** *Martin Fink*
- 1989 The well-trodden path of national international humanitarian law committees Rachael Kitching and Anne Quintin

- 2013 Implementation of international humanitarian law: The work of Latin American international humanitarian law committees Oscar G. Macias Betancourt
- 2027 The role of National Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies in the development of international humanitarian law: Lessons learned and perspectives based on the Belgian Red Cross experience *Frédéric Casier and Laura De Grève*

#### The Future

- 2052 How will international humanitarian law develop in the future? Marco Sassòli
- 2077 The crisis in international law and the path forward for international humanitarian law Paul B. Stephan
- 2097 Normative architecture and applied international humanitarian law Michael N. Schmitt
- 2111 Informal international law-making: A way around the deadlock of international humanitarian law? Pauline Charlotte Janssens and Jan Wouters
- 2131 International humanitarian law-making and new military technologies Yahli Shereshevsky
- 2153 The unilateralization of international humanitarian law Jann K. Kleffner
- 2170 The UN75 Declaration, Our Common Agenda and the development of international law Ana Peyró Llopis

#### Librarian's Pick

2177 Decolonization, Self-Determination, and the Rise of Global Human Rights Politics Charlotte Mohr

